



4. The first phase of setting up an IPsec tunnel is called \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

5. The second phase of setting up an IPsec tunnel is called \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

6. SA stands for Security Association. An equivalent word would be  
\_\_\_\_\_.

7. The protocol used for setting up the “administrative” tunnel in IPsec is  
\_\_\_\_\_.

8. ISAKMP stands for \_\_\_\_\_.