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# NCRCC: Teeing Up a New Strategic Direction

## >Abstract

NCR Country Club started out as a benefit for thousands of National Cash Register employees. By the late 1990s, those employees were aging rapidly and the core membership needed to be increased. NCRCC offers two golf courses. One is an award winning, championshiphosting course on the PGA tour. But it wasn't attracting new members, especially younger families. This case is about a membership study done as part of a larger management initiative to evaluate several strategic directions the club might take to expand its membership. **www.ncrcountryclub.com** 

## >The Scenario

NCR Country Club (NCRCC) started in 1954 as an employee benefit of the National Cash Register Co. but is now an open-membership club. This country club located in Kettering, Ohio (near Dayton), hosts two 18-hole golf courses. The NCR South course, a par 71 championship course of 6,824 yards of heavily wooded rolling countryside, the site of the 1996 PGA Championship, the 1986 U.S. Open, and the 1998 U.S. Mid-Amateur, is consistently ranked by Golf Digest as one of the top 100 courses in the United States. The prairie-links style of the North course, a 6,358-yard par 70 course, is considered challenging. In southwestern Ohio, the active golf season usually lasts from May through October. Within a 30-minute radius of NCRCC, the avid golfer will find eight other private golf and country clubs as well as 29 public golf clubs and courses.

In 1997, after the purchase of NCR Corporation by AT&T, AT&T provided a \$4.0 million interest-free loan to raze the original clapboard-sided clubhouse and replace it with an all-brick colonial-style facility. Boasting both formal and informal, inside and outside eating facilities as well as banquet and party rooms, the members voted that the new clubhouse would be totally smoke-free. The rich cherrywood paneling and the hunter green and burgundy décor mellow the high-ceiling, interior spaces. Golf memberships are \$20,000 with social (nongolf) memberships at \$1,000 each. NCR employees did not and do not pay membership fees to join. Additionally, each member must spend \$150 per quarter in dining receipts and pay \$225 (golf) or \$160 (social) in annual dues.

Needing to attract new members to support the renovated facility after AT&T divested itself of NCR and given the growing age of its members, NCRCC implemented an aggressive membership campaign in 1998. The goal was to bring golf memberships to 680 and attract as many social memberships as possible. After only moderate success, NCRCC commissioned McMahon Group to assist with strategic planning.

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## >The Research

McMahon Group specializes in providing research and strategic consulting to golf clubs and full-service golfing facilities. "Golf club membership within the United States is perceived as a discretionary luxury of life. NCR faces a similar situation found elsewhere in clubs around the country—an older satisfied membership which sees no reason to change what they perceive to be a good thing," shared Frank Vain, president of McMahon Group. "With NCR, we faced another wrinkle. Because NCR was once corporately owned, NCR retirees and current employees saw membership as an entitlement, a right."

After McMahon's First Impressions visit (a free on-site assessment where a club specialist tours facilities, collects information on membership and operations, and discusses industry trends with strategic planning committees), NCRCC's board hired McMahon to provide direction and assistance to NCRCC's strategic planning committee. "Historically, NCRCC has a 7 percent penetration rate among NCR employees. NCR's employee pool was trending smaller, providing continuing downward pressure on NCRCC membership," explained Vain. "With membership segments of NCR retirees (1/3 of members) and current NCR employees (another 1/3 of members) getting less numerous each year, only the segment comprised of non-NCR affiliates provides an opportunity for growth. NCRCC needs to become a stand-alone club to survive."

McMahon Group conducted six focus groups at NCRCC on December 3–4, 1998, involving 43 members, seven nonmembers, and 12 employees. Especially among younger members (under 46) and nonmembers, a golf-only club was less attractive than the full service array that some other area country clubs offered. A consistent theme was that members did not feel they received the overall level of service at NCRCC that they expected from a fine private country club, whether it be in the dining operation or on the golf course. Staff members were frustrated that meeting the board's profit directive was often counterproductive to a high level of service. The NCRCC board directed McMahon Group to conduct a membership study to explore the feasibility of adding additional facilities, including swimming and fitness facilities to attract younger adults and families with children.

McMahon Group distributed mail surveys to 1,650 members and their spouses in January 1999 (see Exhibit C-NCR 1–2). A return rate of 57 percent and 48 percent, respectively, netted 886 usable surveys. Data were interpreted at  $\pm 3\%$  (or  $\pm 0.1$ ) at the 95 percent confidence level. Due to McMahon's extensive consulting and research experience with golf facilities nationwide, it was able to compare NCRCC's membership survey results with those of members of 80 other country clubs.





## >Some Results

Overall, 72 percent of NCRCC members were either satisfied or very satisfied. This is slightly less than the 79 percent satisfaction level for other clubs. Only 12 percent are very satisfied, with other clubs averaging 21 percent. The group with the highest dissatisfaction rate (19 percent dissatisfied or very dissatisfied) was the key 55–64 age group, with the under 46 group generating 11 percent dissatisfaction. While members currently saw the club as an "Adult Golf and Dining Club" (63 percent), many believed its future would need to incorporate facilities for children, if the club were to remain competitive for new members. This was especially true for those members under age 46.

Most current members joined for golf (80 percent either important or very important) or dining (77 percent either important or very important). Most members were satisfied with golf (81 percent either satisfied [29 percent] or very satisfied [69 percent]). However, level of satisfaction was lower with the over 65 group when it came to course layout (58 percent very satisfied) and condition (77 percent very satisfied). Fewer members were satisfied with dining (49 percent either satisfied or very satisfied). However, even given some dissatisfaction, 61 percent felt their membership was a good value.

The 37th Hole, the casual dining facility, generated concerns about speed of service (27 percent either dissatisfied or very dissatisfied), professionalism of wait staff (19 percent either dissatisfied or very dissatisfied), and menu variety (36 percent either dissatisfied or very dissatisfied). The same concerns surfaced in the formal dining area, with menu variety and meal-to-meal consistency generating the highest dissatisfaction scores. It is very important for NCRCC to provide casual adult dining (95 percent either very important or important), but less so for casual family dining (78 percent), outdoor dining (69 percent), formal dining (44 percent), men's grill (37 percent), and women's grill (22 percent). Dining prices are seen as the same (65 percent lunch, 48 percent dinner) or higher (32 percent lunch, 47 percent dinner) than other clubs and restaurants frequented by members. Members overwhelmingly continue to endorse the no-smoking rule (97 percent formal dining, 94 percent 37th Hole, 83 percent bar/lounge).

"Members think of NCRCC as first a golf club, but the golf wasn't meeting expectations. Second, members see NCRCC as a dining club, but the members were dissatisfied with the casual dining product and service," shared Vain.

Survey results offered good and bad news. Additional facilities would not be attractions to most current members, but many members are interested in improving the current facilities. Fully 59 percent, however, were unwilling to pay higher dues (including 43 percent of under age 46) to obtain the changes they found attractive.

Al	I Members (%)	Members under 46 (%)
Facility Additions		
Swimming pool	30	60
Tennis courts	22	36
Health and fitness center	30	49
Spa	30	58
Activities		
For adults	26	40
For families	23	53
For children	18	47
Current Facility Alterations		
Expanding bar/lounge (Important or Very Important)	41	
Improving the driving range (Important or Very Importa	int) 36	
Improving short game practice area (Important or Very Important)	40	



"New facilities were an attraction for the non-NCR affiliated segment," summarized Vain in discussing what McMahon Group shared with the strategic planning committee following the completion of the study. "New facilities, especially swimming, fitness, and outdoor dining, provide the best opportunity to broaden the attraction of the club."

## >Who Answered the survey

- 74% golf (single or family) and 24% social, with 2% corporate memberships.
- 65% are (23%) or had been (42%) employed at NCR.
- 55% male, 45% female.
- In each of four age groups:
  - Under 46 (19%)
  - 46–55 (23%)
  - 56–65 (26%)
  - 66 or older (33%)
- 74% lived within seven miles of NCRCC.
- 42% had been members for 20 or more years.
- 78% did not have children (under age 21) living at home.
- 41% belonged to a swimming/tennis club (15%) or fitness facility (26%).
- 81% reside in the Kettering-Dayton area year round.



#### >Discussion

- Build the management-research question hierarchy, through the investigative questions stage. Then compare your list with the measurement questions asked.
- 2 Given the research question, how appropriate were the measurement questions?
- 3 Describe the sampling strategy. How appropriate were the various sampling design decisions?
- What, if any, problems did you find with the questionnaire as a whole? Consider structure, directions, question order, question phrasing, appropriateness of response strategy chosen, etc.
- If you were McMahon Group, how would you present the findings of your study to the NCRCC board? Explain the rationale for your chosen method.
- 6 Given the data presented in the case:
- What would you recommend to the board of NCRCC with respect to adding facilities like tennis courts, a swimming pool, a spa, a fitness center, and a year-round driving range?
- 8 What would you recommend to the board of NCRCC with respect to adding or changing programming activities like social activities for adults, families with children, and children?
- 9 What would you recommend with respect to changing current operations?



Frank Vain, president, McMahon Group, provided the instrument and data with the permission of Larry Appleby, general manager, NCR Country Club in November 1999. Used with permission of Pamela S. Schindler and Donald R. Cooper, *Business Research Methods*, 7/e, Burr Ridge, IL: McGraw-Hill, © 2001.

#### **EXHIBIT C-NCR 1–2** NCR Country Club Membership Survey\*

#### INSTRUCTIONS:

Please complete the questionnaire, answering all questions that pertain to your interests at the Club. If you do not participate in a particular Club activity and do not feel qualified to respond to the questions regarding that activity, please leave those questions blank or indicate "No Opinion" and move on to the next question. *Note:* Space is provided at the end of the questionnaire for your written comments and suggestions.

Completed questionnaires should be mailed in the enclosed postage-paid envelope by the date printed on the cover letter directly to McMahon Group at 884 Woods Mill Road, Suite 201, St. Louis, MO 63011.

IMPORTANT: Completely fill in the ovals that correspond to your answers for each question with either a pen or a pencil. The surveys will be electronically scanned. Please do not make extra marks on the questionnaire except in the space provided for written responses at the end of the survey.

Fill in	your ar	nswers l	ike this	s •	
Not like	જ	or	Ø	or	0

1. Please indicate your "overall" satisfaction with NCR Country Club:

(5) Very Satisfied	(4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	(2) Dissatisfied	(1) Very Dissatisfied
O	0	0	0	0

2. Which of the following best represents what you feel (1) is currently and (2) should be the primary purpose of NCR Country Club? (Please mark only one per column.)

	(1) Currently	(2) Should be
A family oriented, full service country club with activities for children.	0	0
An adult oriented, full service country club with limited activities for children	en. O	O
A golf and dining club primarily for adults.	0	О
A golf club primarily for adults.	O	0

3. Using a scale from "5" (Very Important) to "1" (Very Unimportant), how important were each of the following to you in your decision to join NCR Country Club?

	(5) Very Important	(4) Important	(3) Neutral	(2) Unimportant	(1) Very Unimportant
To meet new friends	0	О	0	О	О
Club location					
—in relation to home	O	0	O	0	0
—in relation to work	O	0	0	0	0
Club social functions	0	O	0	0	0

(continued)

<sup>\*</sup>This survey has been reformatted from its original design to fit the specifications of this text. Neither the questions nor the essence of the design has been modified.

	(5) Very Important	(4) Important	(3) Neutral	(2) Unimportant	(1) Very Unimportant
Friends were/are members	0	O	0	0	0
Parents were/are members	0	0	0	0	0
Exclusivity of club's members	0	О	O	0	0
Affiliation with NCR Corporation	0	О	O	0	0
Competitive initiation fee	0	0	O	0	0
Private parties/banquets	0	O	O	0	0
Reputation of club	O	О	O	О	0
Dining	0	0	0	0	0
Golf	0	О	O	0	0
Availability of 36 holes of golf	0	O	O	0	0
"Top 100" ranking of golf course	0	0	О	0	О

4. Please indicate your satisfaction with these characteristics of your Club's Board of Trustees, Committees, and Management:

	(5) Very Satisfied	(4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	(2) Dissatisfied	(1) Very Dissatisfied
BOARD					
Communication with the membership	O	O	0	O	0
Degree to which board is representative of membership	0	O	O	0	O
COMMITTEES					
Effectiveness of Club committees	O	O	O	О	О
MANAGEMENT/STAFF					_
Effectiveness of Club management	O	O	О	О	0
Responsiveness to member questions and suggestions	0	0	O	О	0
Overall level of service provided by Club's management & staff	0	О	0	0	O

5. Please indicate how important each of the following Club activities/services is to you and also how satisfied you are with each:

Rating scale: 5 = Very satisfied, 4 = Satisfied, 3 = Neutral, 2 = Dissatisfied, 1= Very dissatisfied, N.O. = No opinion Rating scale: 5 = Very important, 4 = Important, 3 = Neutral, 2 = Unimportant, 1 = Very unimportant, N.O. = No opinion

		.5	ATIS	ACTIO	N				MPOR	TAN	ICE	
	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.
Golf	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dining	0	0	0	0	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0
Club social functions	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private parties	0	0	0	0	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0
Children's activities	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family activities	О	О	0	0	О	О	О	О	0	0	О	О
6. Please respond to the fo	ollowing s	stateme	nt: "I r	eceive g	ood v	alue for the	cost of my m	embers	nip at N	CR C	Country	Club."
(5) Strongly Agree	(4) Ag	ree	(3)	Neutral		(2) Disagre	e (1) Str	rongly I	Disagree	;	No opi	nion
0	(	О		0		0		0				0
7. Please respond to the formy age and interest ground	_	statem	ent: "T	here are	a suf	fficient numb	per of social	activitio	es at the	club	that ap	peal to
(5) Strongly Agree	(4) Ag	ree	(3)	Neutral		(2) Disagre	e (1) Str	rongly I	Disagree	;	No opi	nion
0		)		О		О		0				0
8. Do you have access to	the Inter	net?										
O Yes O No	0											
Are you aware the club	o has an I	nteren	t websi	te?								
O Yes O No	0											
Would you like e-mail	notificati	ions fro	om the	Club on	a reg	gular basis?						
Would you like e-mail O Yes O No		ions fro	om the	Club on	ı a reg	gular basis?						
•	o ntisfactior						b's newsletto	er, The I	Mulligai	n, and	d also C	llub
O Yes O No  9. Please indicate your sa	o ntisfactior		the foll				b's newsletto		Mulligar ( <b>2)</b>	n, and	d also C	
O Yes O No  9. Please indicate your sa communication in gene	o ntisfactior		the foll	owing a	spect	s of the Clu						ery
O Yes O No.  9. Please indicate your sa communication in general Newsletter Content	o atisfactior eral.		the foll	owing a	spect	s of the Clul	(3)	Dissa	(2)		(1) V	ery isfied
O Yes O No.  9. Please indicate your sa communication in general communication in general Newsletter Content  Notification of upcoming	o atisfaction eral. g events	n with t	the foll	owing a  i) Very atisfied	spect	s of the Clul (4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	Dissa	(2) atisfied		(1) V Dissat	ery isfied
O Yes O No.  9. Please indicate your sa communication in general Newsletter Content	o atisfaction eral. g events nd stories	n with t	the foll	owing a  i) Very atisfied	spect	(4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	Dissa	(2) atisfied		(1) V Dissat	ery isfied
O Yes O No.  9. Please indicate your sa communication in general communication in general Newsletter Content  Notification of upcoming Membership activities and second content of the con	o atisfaction eral. g events nd stories	n with t	the foll	owing a  i) Very atisfied	spect	(4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	Dissa	(2) atisfied		(1) V Dissat	ery isfied
O Yes O No.  9. Please indicate your sa communication in general communication in general Newsletter Content  Notification of upcoming Membership activities and Club business (reports from the content).	o atisfaction eral. g events nd stories rom board	n with t	the foll	owing a si) Very stisfied	spect	(4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	Dissa	(2) atisfied		(1) V Dissat	ery isfied
O Yes O No.  9. Please indicate your sa communication in general communication in general Newsletter Content  Notification of upcoming Membership activities and Club business (reports from committees)	o atisfaction eral. g events nd stories rom board	n with t	the foll	owing a si) Very attisfied	spect	(4) Satisfied O	(3) Neutral	Dissa	(2) atisfied		(1) V Dissat	ery isfied

## **Section II. Golf**

IF YOU ARE NOT FAMILIAR WITH THE GOLF FACILITIES AND OPERATIONS, PLEASE SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE.

10. Please indicate your satisfaction with these aspects of the SOUTH and NORTH golf courses:

Rating Scale: 5 = Very satisfied, 4 = Satisfied, 3 = Neutral, 2 = Dissatisfied, 1 = Very dissatisfied, N.O. = No opinion

_												
		S	OUTH	cou	RSE			N	ORTH	cou	RSE	
	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.
Course layout	O	0	0	0	O	0	O	0	0	0	0	0
Overall course condition	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Course landscaping (flowers and plantings)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	О
Tee box condition	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Condition of fairways	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Condition of greens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Condition of bunkers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		S	ЭИТН	cou	RSE			N	ORTH	COU	RSE	
	5	S(	<b>Э</b> ИТН 3	COU 2	RSE 1	N.O.	5	<b>N</b>	ORTH 3	2 COU	IRSE 1	N.O.
	5					N.O.	5					N.O.
Irrigation	5					N.O.	5					N.O.
Irrigation Drainage		4	3	2	1			4	3	2	1	
-	0	<b>4</b>	3	2	1	0	0	4	3	2	1	0
Drainage	) )	4 O O	3	2 ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	0 0	) )	) )	4 O O	3 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2 ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	0 0	) )
Drainage Condition of cart paths	0	4 O O	3 ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	2 O O	0 0	) )	0	4 O O	3 ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	2 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	0 0	) ) )
Drainage Condition of cart paths Course restrooms	) ) )	9 0 0 0	3 O O O	2 O O O	0 0	O O O	0 0	4 O O O	3 O O O	2 O O O	0 0	) ) )
Drainage Condition of cart paths Course restrooms Availability	) ) ) )	4 O O O O	3 O O O O	2 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	4 O O O O	3 O O O O	2 O O O O	0 0 0 0	<ul><li>O</li><li>O</li><li>O</li><li>O</li><li>O</li></ul>

11. Please indicate your satisfaction with these aspects of the golf operations at the Club:

(answer survey for question 11 on the following page)

	(5) Very Satisfied	(4) Satisfied	(3) Neutral	(2) Dissatisfie	(1) Very d Dissatisfi	
Golf Pro Shop						
Interior appearance	O	0	0	O	0	O
Pro Shop cleanliness	0	0	0	O	0	O
Merchandise selection	0	0	0	O	О	O
Pro Shop service	0	0	0	O	О	O
Pro Shop prices	О	0	0	О	О	0
Pro lessons	O	0	0	O	0	O
Bag drop service	O	0	0	O	O	O
Bag storage and club cleaning service	0	0	0	O	O	O
Cart service	0	0	0	O	0	O
Cart cleanliness	0	0	0	0	0	0
Practice range						
Condition	O	0	0	O	0	O
Size	0	O	0	O	O	O
Range ball condition	0	0	0	O	0	0
Speed of play	0	0	0	О	0	0
Tournaments						
Quality	O	0	0	O	O	O
Value for price	0	0	0	O	0	O
Format of tournaments	O	0	0	O	O	O
Adult golf programs (i.e., leagues)	0	0	0	O	О	O
Junior golf programs	0	0	0	O	О	O
Tee time reservation system	O	0	0	O	0	О
Halfway House						
Hours of operation	0	0	0	O	О	O
Service	0	0	0	O	O	O
Menu variety	O	0	0	О	О	0
12. How do you feel about the overall u	se of the gol	f course as it	t now exis	ts at the club?		
	(5) Excessive	(4) Som Exces		(3) Fine as Is	(2) Not Quite Dissatisfied	(1) Not Enough
Amount of time available for casual,	0	C	)	O	0	0
open member play					_	
Amount of time permitted for guest use	0	C		0	0	0
Amount of time available for junior play	y O	C	)	0	О	(continued)

				E	(5) xces		(4) Sc Exc	omev essi			(3 Fine	3) as Is	(2) N Diss			N	(1 ot Er	) nough
Number of member-schee events/tournaments	duled	l			0			0				)		0			C	)
Number of nonmember of on Mondays	uting	ţS			0			0				)		O			C	)
Number of nonmember of other than Mondays	uting	s on	days	S	0			0				)		0			C	)
13. Please respond to the caddies on a regular							ıb had	d a c	addy	prog	gram	I would	d suppo	ort th	e pro	ogran	n and	l use
(5) Strongly Agree	(4	4) Ag	gree		(3)	Neutral	-	(2) D	isag	ree	(	1) Stron	gly Di	sagre	ee	No	opii	nion
0		(	Э			0			0				0					0
14. Please indicate your					ng th	nese aspe	cts of	the	diniı	ng in	the 3	37th HC	DLE, th	e Ml	ЕМВ	ERS	, DII	NING
ROOM, and for PRI	VATE	E PA	RTIE	ES:														
Rating scale: 5 = Very sa	tisfie	d, 4	= Sa	tisfie	d, 3 :	= Neutra	1, 2 =	Diss	atisf	ied,	1 = \	ery diss	satisfie	d, N.	O. =	No o	pini	on
									MEN	/BEF	25,							
			37th	HO	LE					G RC				PRI	VATI	E PA	RTIE	s
	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.
Service:																		
Staff appearance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Speed of service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Friendliness of wait staff	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professionalism/ training of wait staff	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food:																		
Quality—Food well prepared	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food presentation (visually pleasing)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meal-to-meal consistency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\circ$	0	$\circ$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
consistency	9					•						•				•		$\circ$
Menu variety	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0	0	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

			37th	ноі	.E					IBEF G RC	RS'			PRI	VATI	E PA	RTIE	S
	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.	5	4	3	2	1	N.O.	5	4	3	2	1	N.O
Other:		•		_												_		
Ambiance/décor																		
of rooms	О	0	0	0	0	O (	С	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wine list/selections	О	0	0	0	0	0	С	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Value for the price	О	0	0	0	0	O (	С	0	О	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Party planning assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	С	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Party follow-up by staff	О	О	0	0	0	O (	С	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. How important is it f	for the	e Clu	ıb to	prov	ide e	each of the f	follo	owin	g di	ning	style	es?						
						(5) Very		(4	4)		(3	3)	(:	2)			(1) V	ery
					L	Important	I	mpc	rtar	nt	Neu	tral	Unimp	orta	nt	Un	impo	ortan
Casual adult dining						0		(	)			)	(	)			0	)
Casual family dining						0			)					)			0	
Formal dining (coat & tie	e reau	iired)	)			0			)					)			0	
Outdoor dining	roqu		,			0			)					)			0	
0 01100 01 01111110																		
Men's grill						$\circ$		(	)			)	(	)			0	
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p			_		_	O ces charged		sim	) ilar		ls at o	) other cl	ubs an	d rest		-	ou v	risit
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged	.e., o	sim dinin Dinin	) ilar ng in	the com	37th shou	other cl	ubs and hould be ompare	d restore conditions	mpar a mo	red to	you vo din pscal	risit ing ir e-typ
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged periences (i. he Members	.e., o	sim dinin Dinin	ilar ing ing Ro	the com	37th shou	other cl Hole s Id be co	ubs and hould be ompare	d rest	mpar a mo	red to	you vo din pscal	isit ing ir e-typ
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).  The Club's prices are	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged periences (i. he Members	.e., o	sim dinin Dinin (4	ilar ing ing Ro	the com	s at of 37th shou	other cl Hole s Id be co	ubs and hould be ompare	d rest	mpar a mo	red to	you vo din pscal	isit ing ir e-typ
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Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).  The Club's prices are  Lunch  Dinner	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged periences (i. he Members (5) Much Lower	.e., o	e sim dinin dinin (a	Dillar illar ing ing Ro	the com	(3) A	obther cl Hole s Id be co	ubs and hould be ompare	d restore cooled to a	mpar a mo	red to	O vou von din din din din din din din din din di	risit ing in e-typ  Much gher
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).  The Club's prices are  Lunch Dinner Private parties	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged periences (i. he Members (5) Much Lower	.e., o	sim dinin di	illar ing ing Ro	the com	(3) A	Hole sold be consold by the	ubs and hould be ompare	dd rest be co dd to s	mpar a mo	red to	Orou vo din oscal  (1) [ Hig	risit ing ir e-typ  Much gher
a casual, grill-type re	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged periences (i. he Members  (5) Much Lower	.e., o	sim dinin di	illar ing ing Ro	the com	(3) A	bother cl Hole s Id be co	ubs and hould be ompare	d restore cooled to a	mpar a mo	red to	(1) I Hig	isit ing ir e-type  Much
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).  The Club's prices are  Lunch Dinner Private parties Social events Wine	mpare estaur	sim	ilar o	linin	g ex	ces charged periences (i. he Members  (5) Much Lower	.e., o	simin dinin (4	illar ng ing Ro	the com	(3) A	hother cl. Hole s ld be co	ubs and hould be ompare	d residue conditions of the co	mpar a mo	red to	orou v vou o din o	misit ing ir ing
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).  The Club's prices are  Lunch Dinner Private parties Social events Wine Cocktails	mpare	e sim	ilar (	dinin ining	g exp	ces charged periences (i. he Members  (5) Much Lower	.e., (	e sim dinir	O) iilar iil	the oom	(3) A	bother cli Hole s Id be co	dubs and hould tompare	d rest	mpara mo	red to	O din	wisit ing ir e-typ
Women's grill  16. How do the Club's p regularly? Please cor a casual, grill-type re restaurant).  The Club's prices are  Lunch Dinner Private parties Social events	mpare estaur	e sim	ilar ( nd d	dinin	g exp	ces charged periences (i. he Members  (5) Much Lower	use	e sim dinir	illar riging in g Ro	emai	(3) A	bother cli Hole s Id be co	(2) S	d rest	mpara mo	red to tree up	O din	misit ing ir

## **Section IV: The Future**

18. Listed below are examples of new facilities or additional services the Club may consider adding in the future. Using a scale from "5" (Very important) to "1" (Very unimportant), please indicate how important you feel each item is to the future of the Club.

	(5) Very Important	(4) Important	(3) Neutral	(2) Unimportant	(1) Very Unimportant
Add a swimming pool	0	0	0	0	0
Add tennis courts	0	0	0	0	0
Add a health/fitness facility	O	0	0	O	0
Add paddle tennis courts	0	0	O	0	0
Add a bowling alley	O	0	O	O	0
Add spa facilities (sauna, steam room,					
Jacuzzi, etc.)	О	0	0	О	0
Provide more social activities	0	0	O	0	0
Provide more family activities	0	0	0	0	0
Provide more children's activities	O	0	O	O	0
Add a year-round driving range	O	0	O	О	0

19. Listed below are examples of improvements to the existing Club facilities that may be considered in the future. Using a scale from "5" (Very important) to "1" (Very unimportant), please indicate how important you feel each item is to the future of the Club.

	(5) Very Important	(4) Important	(2) Unimportant	(1) Very Unimportant	
		_		_	-
Enlarge the bar/lounge	0	0	0	O	0
Enlarge the banquet room to better accommodate large functions such					
as weddings	0	0	0	O	0
Provide better pedestrian access	O	0	0	O	0
Improve the golf driving range	0	O	O	О	0
Improve the golf short game practice area	О	О	O	О	0
Modify the North Course where possible to make it more challenging	O	O	O	0	0
Modify the South Course where possible to make it more challenging	O	0	0	0	O

(5) Strongly Agree		gree (	3) Neutral O	(2) Disagree	(1) Strongly disagree
b. How much of an higher level of se		-	ı be willing to pay	to make the Club m	ore private and provid
O Nothing	O 20%				
O 5%	O 30%				
O 10%	O 40%				
O 15%	O 50% or more	e			
These outings gener be without this rever courses, and limit th Please respond to th	ate substantial re- nue. However, the e amount of time e following states	venue for the Cese outings also available for cements.	Club, which helps o reduce member course maintenance	to keep member due access to the courses te.	other days of the weel s lower than they woul s, add wear and tear to uld be willing to pay a
	n annual dues for			make up for this lost	
(5) Strongly Agree	(4) Agree	(3) Neutral	(2) Disagree	(1) Strongly Disag	gree No Opinion
	illing to pay an a	-	-		week other than Mondaccess and to make up for
(5) Strongly Agree	(4) Agree O	(3) Neutral	(2) Disagree O	(1) Strongly Disag	gree No Opinion O
		-	-	days of the week, and to make up for t	nd I would be willing this lost revenue."
/#X # 1 1	(4) Agree	(3) Neutral	(2) Disagree	(1) Strongly Disag	gree No Opinion
(5) Strongly Agree	0	0	О	0	
O Please respond to th				hould always be oper	n for member play on
O Please respond to th				hould always be oper  (1) Strongly Disag	n for member play on
Please respond to the Mondays."	e following stater	ment: "One of	the golf courses si		n for member play on
Please respond to the Mondays."  (5) Strongly Agree O Some clubs include annual or monthly doptional services and	e following stater  (4) Agree  O  additional fees so ues. At NCR Coud fees and are bill	(3) Neutral O uch as locker reantry Club, add	(2) Disagree O ental, bag storage, itional charges suitems.	(1) Strongly Disagon O shoe-shine service, a ch as locker rental and	gree No Opinion O and driving range in the
Please respond to the Mondays."  (5) Strongly Agree O Some clubs include annual or monthly doptional services and Please respond to the direction of bundling	e following states  (4) Agree O  additional fees su ues. At NCR Cou d fees and are bill e following states g all fees and cha	(3) Neutral O uch as locker resultry Club, add led as separate ment: "Over the rges (such as locker)	(2) Disagree O ental, bag storage, itional charges su items. e next few years I	(1) Strongly Disage O  shoe-shine service, a ch as locker rental and over the service of the ser	gree No Opinion O  and driving range in the hold shoe-shine service a hould move in the to one dues amount
Please respond to the Mondays."  (5) Strongly Agree O  Some clubs include annual or monthly doptional services and Please respond to the	e following states  (4) Agree O  additional fees su ues. At NCR Cou d fees and are bill e following states g all fees and cha	(3) Neutral O ach as locker reantry Club, addled as separate ment: "Over th	(2) Disagree O ental, bag storage, itional charges su items. e next few years I	(1) Strongly Disagonal Control of the Control of th	gree No Opinion O  and driving range in the hold shoe-shine service a hould move in the to one dues amount

		_
	Section V: About You	
24.	Your membership classification is (spouses of members—please mark the membership classification of your husband or wife):	
	O Family, Golf O Corporate O Social	
	O Single, Golf O Nonresident	
25.	Which of the following best describes your membership status?	
	O Current NCR employee O Retired or RIF'd NCR employee O Associate member	
26.	What is your gender?	
	O Male O Female	
27.	What is your age category?	
	O Under 36 O 46–55 O 66–75	
	O 36–45 O Over 75	
28.	How many miles is your home from the Club?	
	O 0 to 3 miles O 8 to 15 miles	
	O 4 to 7 miles O More than 15 miles	
29.	How many miles is your business from the Club?	
	O 0 to 3 miles O 8 to 15 miles	
	O 4 to 7 miles O More than 15 miles	
30.	When did you first become a member of NCR Country Club?	
	O 1970 or before O 1981–1985 O 1991–1994	
	O 1971–1980 O 1986–1990 O 1995–present	
31.	Do you have any children age 21 or younger living in your home?	
	O Yes O No	
32.	What other types of clubs do you belong to in the Dayton area? (Please mark all that apply.)	
	O Another Golf/Country Club O City/Dining Club O Fitness/Health Club	
	O Swim/Tennis Club O Fraternal Club O None	
33.	How much of the year do you reside in the Dayton area?	
	O Year round O 6 to 8 months	
	O 9 to 11 months O Less than 6 months	

Please provide any	Written Comments and Suggestions comments and suggestions you may have regarding the FUTURE DIRECTION OF THE CLUB:
If you could improv	ve EXISTING OPERATIONS OR SERVICES at the Club, what would you improve?
What do you feel N	CR Country Club needs to do to ATTRACT MORE MEMBERS?
	ees thanks you for helping us in the evaluation of your Club. Please send the survey back to the n the enclosed envelope.
Very truly yours,	
McMahon Group, l	Inc.

**EXHIBIT C-NCR 1–1** Importance of Future Facility Additions to New Strategic Direction

			Ag	ge		Ge	nder	Men	nber	Chil	ldren?	Mer	nber Tei	nure	Me	mbership	Status	M
	Total %	Under 46%	46–55 %	56–65 %	Over 65%	Male %	Female %	MBR %	Spouse %	Yes %	No %	1990- prior %	1991– 1994 %	1995– now %	NCR emp %	NCR Ret or RIFd	Assoc.	Fam
	70	40 70	70	70	05%	70	70	70	70	<del>7</del> 0	70	70	70	70	70	niru	WIDN 70	-70
Swimming Pool	1.4	27	16	7	5	13	16	12	16	25	8	6	20	27	23	6	17	1
Very important Important	14 16	37 23	16 16	17	3 11	13 14	16 18	13 15	16 18	35 24	13	0 11	18	26	23 15	12	22	1
Neutral	13	9	13	17	15	13	10	12	13	10	13	13	7	14	9	14	14	1
Unimportant	11	7	11	11	13	12	11	11	10	8	12	11	15	8	10	13	8	1
Very unimportant	46	25	43	53	56	48	77	49	43	23	53	58	39	24	42	55	38	4
TOTAL Count	797	149	183	209	245	421	326	475	322	175	594	468	94	213	181	309	259	37
	191	149	103	209	243	421	320	473	322	173	334	400	24	213	101	309	239	31
Tennis Courts	0	20	0		2	7	0	0	0	20			7	17	10		10	
Very important	8	20	9 18	4 12	3 12	7	9 14	8 13	8 15	20	4 13	4	7 17	17 21	12	4	10 17	
Important	14	16 22		12 17	12 19	14				17		1			14	12		1
Neutral	18		14			17	18	18	19	22	16	14	23	23	18	15	20	1
Unimportant	13	14 28	13	14	12 55	12 49	15	12 49	14 44	12 29	13	13 58	12	12 26	13 44	12 54	14	1 5
Very unimportant <b>TOTAL Count</b>	47 777	28 146	46 185	53 206	230	412	45 320	459	318	29 171	53 581	58 455	41 92	207	179	295	41 258	36
	///	140	185	206	230	412	320	459	318	1/1	381	455	92	207	1/9	293	238	30
Health/Fitness												_						
Very important	12	21	15	9	6	10	13	11	13	22	9	7	14	12	13	6	19	1
Important	19	28	21	20	10	18	21	19	20	23	18	14	28	26	24	15	21	2
Neutral	20	18	23	19	19	20	21	20	21	21	19	20	18	21	16	18	24	1
Unimportant	14	11	13	11	21	16	13	16	13	14	15	17	13	11	14	20	9	1
Very unimportant	34	22	28	41	43	37	32	35	34	20	39	43	26	20	33	42	28	3
TOTAL Count	769	148	179	198	229	410	312	463	306	173	569	454	92	203	176	297	253	36
Enlarge Bar/Lounge		22	17	1.4		16	10	16	11	1.5	1.4	12	10	1.4	22	7	10	
Very important	14 27	23 30	17 32	14 27	6 22	16 28	10 24	16 28	11 26	15	14 26	13 25	19 34	14 28	22 34	7 27	18 22	1
Important Neutral	27	23	23	27	32	28 25	30	28 25	31	30 24	28	25 25	25	28 34	20	30	30	3
	19	23 19	20	18	21	25 19	22	23 18	20	24	28 19	25 21	25 15	34 17	20 17	21	2	2
Unimportant Very unimportant	13	4	8	14	19	19	15	12	13	9	19	16	7	6	7	16	10	
TOTAL Count	847	158	189	219	264	437	344	510	337	182	629	507	97	219	187	334	274	1 40
		136	169	219	204	437	344	310	337	102	029	307	91	219	167	334	2/4	40
Improve Driving Ra	_																	
Very important	14	20	18	15	5	18	9	15	11	21	12	11	24	17	17	8	19	1
Important	22	33	24	23	13	23	20	24	19	25	21	19	22	28	27	16	25	2
Neutral	40	30	34	42	51	36	46	38	45	32	42	42	40	35	34	49	36	3
Unimportant	14	13	15	12	16	13	16	13	16	12	15	15	10	13	17	14	11	1
Very unimportant	10	4	9	8	15	11	9	11	9	9	11	12	4	6	5	13	9	20
TOTAL Count	815	155	191	212	240	432	314	501	314	178	6	490	92	209	186	316	264	39
		Very								Very								
		Importa	ant	Import	ant	N	Unii	mportant	t Un	import	tant	Me	an					
Short game practice a		13/17		27/3		38/35		14/12		8/4		3		Percent				
Year-round driving ra	inge	11/22		28/3		29/24		15/12		17/8		3.0			percent of	of		
Add spa		10/25		20/3	3	22/17		15/11		33/13		2.0	50	under 40	5			



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